1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 2nd Session of the 57th Legislature (2020) 3 SENATE BILL 1577 By: McCortney 4 5 6 AS INTRODUCED 7 An Act relating to oil and gas; amending Section 2, Chapter 201, O.S.L. 2012 (52 O.S. Supp. 2019, Section 8 902), which relates to construction of oil and gas contracts and statutes; requiring certain well 9 operators to prevent pollution and certain adverse impact; requiring operator to take certain actions if 10 pollution or adverse impact occur; updating statutory references; providing for noncodification; and 11 providing an effective date. 12 13 14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 15 SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law not to be 16 codified in the Oklahoma Statutes reads as follows: 17 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Art Platt Act". 18 SECTION 2. Section 2, Chapter 201, O.S.L. AMENDATORY 19 2012 (52 O.S. Supp. 2019, Section 902), is amended to read as 20 follows: 21 Section 902. The sanctity of private agreements, and the 22 consistent and predictable application and interpretation of 23 statutes, governmental orders and common law, being essential to the 24 oil and gas industry, the following are declared to be paramount

rules of construction to be applied by the courts of this state in the construction of private agreements, statutes and governmental orders relating to the exploration for, operations for, producing of, or marketing oil or gas, or disbursing proceeds of production of oil or gas:

- 1. A person is bound as a reasonably prudent operator to operate the well on behalf of all owners in the well and perform any duties owed to any person under a private agreement, statute, governmental order or common law relating to the exploration for, operations for, producing of, or marketing oil or gas, or disbursing proceeds of production of oil or gas, and performance of the duties described herein is that performance which an operator acting reasonably would have undertaken given the circumstances at the time, without being required to subordinate its own business interests, but with due regard to the interests of all affected parties, including the operator; and
- 2. A person operating wells related to the exploration,

 completion, operations and production of oil and gas is bound as a

 reasonably prudent operator to prevent surface or subsurface

 pollution at or from adjacent, nearby or surrounding oil and gas

 wells. In the event pollution occurs, the operator shall take

 immediate action to halt the activity causing the pollution and

 remediate the pollution;

3. A person operating wells related to the exploration, completion, operations and production of oil and gas is bound as a reasonably prudent operator to not precipitate, induce or cause adverse impact or damage to adjacent, concurrent, nearby or surrounding oil and gas leases, drilling and spacing units and associated oil and gas wells including, but not limited to, adverse impacts or damage to the production of oil and gas and associated revenues, recoverable reserves and leasehold equipment. If adverse impact or damage occurs, the operator shall take immediate action to minimize, resolve and remediate the damage or adverse impact and shall timely negotiate, in good faith, any claims arising from such damage or adverse impact; and

4. There shall not be implied in the duties in paragraph 1 or 2 of this section or otherwise any fiduciary duty, quasi-fiduciary duty or other similar special relationship in any private agreement, statute or governmental order or common law relating to the exploration for, operations for, producing of, or marketing oil or gas, or disbursing proceeds of production of oil or gas.

Nothing in this section shall either prohibit the parties to a private agreement from expressly agreeing in writing otherwise or prohibit the Legislature from expressly providing otherwise in any statute subsequently enacted or prohibit any governmental order from expressly providing otherwise to the extent within the power or authority of the issuer of such order. However, the provisions of

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    this paragraph 2 of this section shall not apply to Sections 287.1
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    through 287.15 of Title 52 of the Oklahoma Statutes this title and
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    nothing in this act the Energy Litigation Reform Act shall be
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    interpreted to relieve an operator or owner from any obligation or
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    duty set forth expressly in the Production Revenue Standards Act or
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    the Natural Gas Market Sharing Act; provided, the performance of
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    such obligations or duties shall be subject to the same reasonably
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    prudent operator standard set forth in paragraph 1 of this section.
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        SECTION 3. This act shall become effective November 1, 2020.
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